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Boards
New Syllabus

My Favorite Guide On

ENGLISH

इंग्लिश

Std 10th - Semi English / Marathi Medium

LEARN
English



DNYANADA PUBLICATION, PUNE

महाराष्ट्रात
प्रथमच...

11th आणि 12th (Science) ची पुस्तके
English व Scientific मराठी मधून...

Authors :
Qualified and Experienced Staffs From :
PUNE | LATUR PATTERN

UNIT - I**1.1****A Teenager's Prayer****1.1 A Teenagers Prayer (एका किशोरवयीन बालकाची प्रार्थना):**

येणारा each day (प्रत्येक दिवस) एक नवी beginnings (सुरुवात) घेऊन येत असतो. या प्रत्येक दिवशी मी जे काही करीन त्या सर्व गोष्टीचे decisions (निर्णय) मलाच घेतले पाहिजेत. माझ्यासमोर अनेक पर्याय असतील, अनेक road (वाटा) मला दिसतील, मात्र त्यातली कोणती वाट choose (निवडायची) हे माझे मलाच decide (ठरवायचे) आहे.

मी निवडलेला माझ्या road of life (आयुष्याचा मार्ग) निर्णय मला great success (उत्तुंग यशाच्या) शिखरापर्यंत leads (पोहोचवेल) किंवा कदाचित darkened road (अपयशाच्या/अधोगतीच्या वाटेकडेही) घेऊन जाईल, परंतु त्या निर्णयाची जबाबदारी पूर्णपणे माझी असेल.

Dear Lord (हे देवा), या जगात ज्या चांगल्या गोष्टी आहेत त्या see (पाहता), experience (अनुभवता) याव्यात अशी vision (दृष्टी) मला दे. जे right (योग्य) आहे, justified (न्याय्य) आहे, त्यासाठी strongly (ठामपणे) मला stand for (उभे राहता यावे) आणि माझ यातील best (सर्वोत्तम गुणाना) योग्य दिशा देता यावी यासाठी मला मदत कर.

एखाद्या temptation (मोहाच्या क्षणी) अथवा In difficult times (कठीण प्रसंगी) माझ्याकडून अयोग्य वर्तन घडू नये यासाठी ठामपणे denial (नकार) देण्याची देवा मला courage (हिंमत) दे आणि आयुष्यातील challenges (आव्हानांना) सामोरे जाण्यासाठी माझे शरीर (आरोग्य) मी कायम उत्तम, निरोगी ठेवू शकेन यासाठी शक्ती दे.

Teenage years (किशोरवयाचा) हा काळ over (सरताना) मला खात्री आहे की तुझी साथ असेल, तुझे blessings (आशीर्वाद) पाठीशी असतील तर आयुष्याची वाटचाल अतिशय pleasant (सुखद) आणि सुकर होऊ शकते याची मला सदैव जाणीव असेल.

1.1 A Teenager's Prayer

Each day brings new beginnings,
Decisions I must make.

I am the only one to choose,
The road that I will take.

I can choose to take the road of life,
That leads to great success
Or travel down the darkened road,
That leads to great distress.

Please open up my eyes, dear Lord,
That I might clearly see
Help me stand for what is right,
Bring out the best in me.

Help, Lord, to just say "no"
When temptation comes my way,
That I might keep my body clean
And fit for life each day.

When my teenage years are over,
I know that I will see
That life is lived its very best
With you walking next to me.

----- J. Morse

Activity sheet**A1 Tell whether the following statements are true or false.**

- The poet has to choose his own road of life. _____
- Temptation means attraction for truth. _____
- The poet wants God's company on the way of life. _____
- The poet himself is not a teenager. _____

A2 Why shouldn't we travel a darkened road?

Ans: _____

A3 Why does the poet want to keep his body fit?

Ans: _____

4) Read the text carefully and arrange the occurrence of happenings in the text in a sequential order.

1	I took the baby langur to the backyard.	
2	I cannot forget that look in her eyes.	
3	I heard the disturbance approaching closer.	
4	I recalled the terrible custom in the animal clan.	
5	I became deeply absorbed in the book.	
6	I was engrossed in various magazines and storybooks.	1
7	I offered him a peeled banana.	
8	I still fondly remember that encounter.	
9	I gathered a stout stick and then started throwing stones.	
10	I saw something horrible.	
11	I was showed that food was not the only means of communication.	
12	I managed to catch hold of the baby langur's tail.	
13	I allowed the mother, access to her baby.	

Ans: 1) I was engrossed in various magazines and storybooks.

2) I became deeply absorbed in the book.

3) I heard the disturbance approaching closer.

4) I saw something horrible.

5) I recalled the terrible custom in the animal clan.

6) I took the baby langur to the backyard.

7) I gathered a stout stick and then started throwing stones.

8) I managed to catch hold of the baby langur's tail.

9) I offered him a peeled banana.

10) I allowed the mother, access to her baby.

11) I cannot forget that look in her eyes.

12) I was showed that food was not the only means of communication.

13) I still fondly remember that encounter.

5) Work in pairs and make as many words as you can, using letters in the word. 'ENCOUNTER'

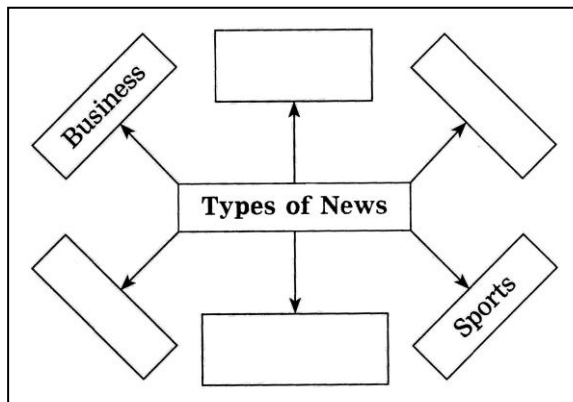
Three-letter Words	Four-letter Words	Five/Six-letter Words
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Our, cot, not,
out, nut, ten,
run, one, nor,
ton, net, toe

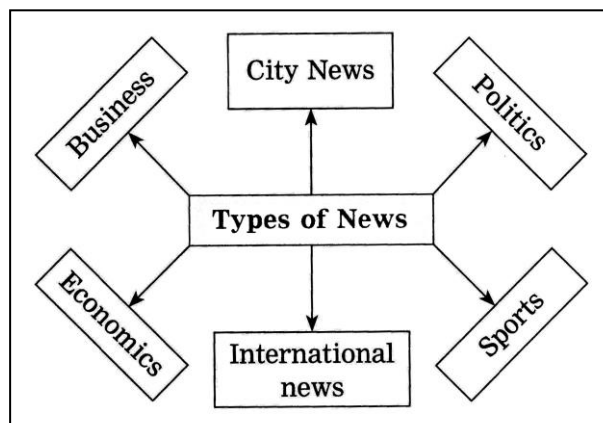
Noun, cote,
note, none,
tour, tune,
cute, rent, turn

Route, court,
enter, centre,
counter

A) Complete the remaining blocks determining the types of news.



Ans:



Template for a News Report

a) Headline (Title)

b) Dateline (Day, Date, Place, Resource)

c) Intro (Covering Maximum WH questions)

d) Short continuing paragraph (Details)

B) Read the following headline and write a news report. Follow the steps as given.

Headline: 'Tiger attacks 8 year old at Rajiv Gandhi National Park.'

Date line

Leadline

Body of the Report

(Use only 3rd person)

Passage: 2

Realistic: It is important to create goals that are within one's current skill set or area of expertise. Building expertise takes time, so expecting to become an expert in a short amount of time is unrealistic. Being realistic will make it easy to be successful at attaining goals. If defensive and not aggressive, the goal perhaps lacks realism. We must have the clear picture in mind and must have the ability to adhere to that picture.

Time-bound: Establish time parameters around each goal, as it will help increase focus and accountability. To reduce weight we know how to go about it. But without consistent time-bound action, it never becomes a reality. It may be exercise, diet and stress-free thoughts. All these have to be practised and implemented without hesitation, doubt or indifference, but within a deadline.

Activity sheet**A1 Read the passage carefully and mark (✓) correct sentences.**

- i) Building expertise takes no time. []
- ii) Time parameter is essential to achieve goal. []
- iii) Life is not like a trumpet. []
- iv) Be realistic and not defensive. []

A2 Complete the sentences using proper words from the passage.

- i) It requires _____ to become an expert.
- ii) If you are not _____ your goal lacks realism.
- iii) Without time bound _____ goals can not be a reality.
- iv) We must have the ability _____ the goal selected.

A3**i) Underline adjectives in the following sentence.**

Being realistic will make it easy to be successful

ii) Underline verb/ verbs in the following sentence.

It will help increase focus and accountability.

A4) i) It never becomes a reality.

(Use simple future tense)

Ans. _____

ii) Being realistic will make it easy.

(Make negative without changing meaning)

Ans. _____

A5) Which habits help you to get higher grade in examination?

Ans. _____

Passage: 3

Visions, wishes, intentions and dreams are all valuable. They spark off imagination and encourage us to define where we want to reach. In order to get there, however, we need to bring life images, down to earth and plan to execute our strategies. The quality and quantity of energy we put forth, directly impact the results. Life is something like a trumpet. If we don't put anything in, we can't get anything out.

Success is a walk in the dark. Finding the right footing, precisely mastering the skills and getting to the next place, all depend on how we approach and tackle the problem. The best way to get from where we are, to where we want to be is to find the footing of our next step. When we take the next step, it should support and hold us without a crack.

Activity sheet**A1 Match the pairs of clauses to make meaningful sentences.**

i) All depends on how	A) it should support and hold us.
ii) If we do not put anything in	b) we approach and tackle the problem
iii) When we take the next step	c) a walk in the dark.
iv) Success is	d) we can't get anything out

Ans. i) _____

ii) _____

e) Keeping your self – esteem intact, just try to relax in life.

Ans - c) Be yourself and do what your heart tells you.

2) Pick out four adjectives from the poem and write them down with the nouns they describe.

Ans - 1) same paths 2) different colours
3) turbulent emotions 4) sensible advice

3) Complete the following table with the things in your life which help you to change your habits and routine.

If I do this	I shall
If I travel	-----
If I read	-----
If I change my bad habits	-----
If I play continuously on a mobile phone	I shall miss the pleasures of playing outdoor games
If I don't make friends	-----

Ans -

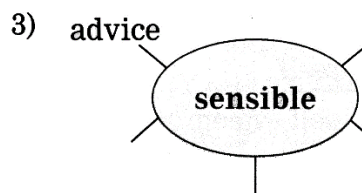
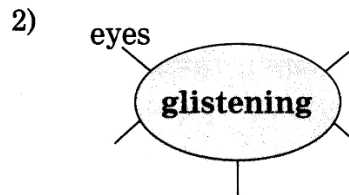
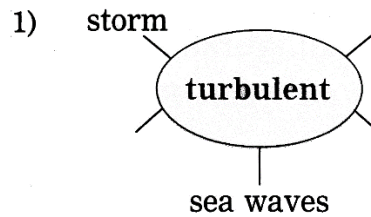
If I do this	I shall
If I travel	<u>I shall widen my worldly knowledge and experience.</u>
If I read	<u>I shall be wise and knowledgeable</u>
If I change my bad habits	<u>I shall lead a gentle and civilized life.</u>
If I play continuously on a mobile phone	I shall miss the pleasures of playing outdoor games
If I don't make friends	<u>I shall live dull, tedious, solitary and secluded life.</u>

4) Everyone needs inspiration to move ahead or make progress in our life. There are some things which inspire us to live better. What are those things?

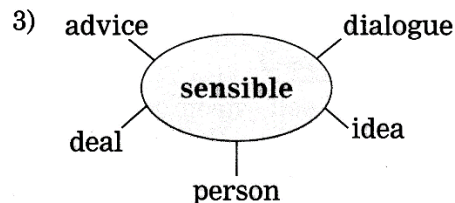
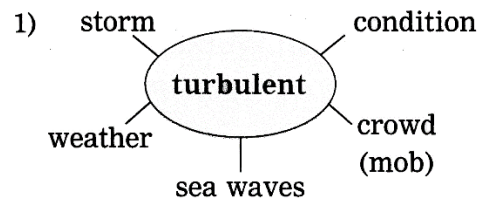
a) Stories b) ----- c) -----
d) ----- e) ----- f) -----

Ans - a) Stories b) Parent's support c) dreams
d) role model e) faith in your own diligence
f) motivation

5) Complete the web diagrams with words that go with their topics.



Ans:



BEST WISHES
DNYANADA PUBLICATIONS

1.3

Basketful of Moonlight

O moon,
give me moonlight,
basketful or two baskets full,
with seeds of moonlight.

From the city to my village,
on the sides of the path
I want to sow many,
small, small moons of light.
The whole village goes to the city
daily to work.
It becomes dark on its way back
as my village is quite far.
The route is tough and full of
snakes and scorpions.
Neither bus nor cart plies.
When my father returns home
I am asleep.

And he goes back early in the morning while I am sleeping.

O moon
give me a basketful of moonlight
on loan.
I want to light the dark route
so that my father returns early.
I too want to hear fairy tales
and stories from him.

O moon,
give me a basketful of moonlight.
I want to sow seeds of moon
on the sides of the path.

----- Sunil Sharma

1.3 Basket of Moonlight (टोपलीभर चंद्रप्रकाश)

कवितेतला मुलगा आकाशातल्या चंद्राला उद्देशून म्हणत आहे, अरे चंद्रा, मला तुझा प्रकाश दे, एक दोन basket (टोपल्या) भरून तुझा चंद्रप्रकाश दे, आणि थोड्या moonlights (चंद्रप्रकाशाच्या) seeds (बियाही) त्यात घाल. शहरातून माझ्या गावाकडे येणा-या रस्त्याच्या दोन्ही बाजूंना, प्रकाशाचे खूप सारे छोटे छोटे चंद्र sow (पेरायचे) आहेत मला. रोज whole (सगळा) गाव (नोकरवर्ग/ कर्मचारी) कामासाठी शहराकडे जातो, मात्र परतताना वाटेवरती dark (मिड्ट काळोख) होतो. गाव आहे माझा quite far (खूप दुर), रस्ता tough (खाचखळग्यांचा) आणि scorpions (विंचवा), snakes (सापांनी) भरलेला पण बस नाही धावत, की कुठली cart (गाडीही) नाही येत त्या रस्त्यावरून. बाबा घरी परततात उशिरा तोवर झोपी गेलेला असतो मी.

Early in the morning (भल्या सकाळी) ते पुन्हा कामावर जातात, तेव्हा deep sleep (गाढ झोपेत) असतो मी. म्हणून कवितेतील मुलगा पुढे म्हणतो, अरे चंद्रा, तुझा basket full (टोपलीभर) चंद्रप्रकाश मला loan (उधार) दे, म्हणजे गावाकडे येणारा रस्ता मी उजळून टाकीन आणि माझे बाबा घरी लवकर परत येऊ शकतील. कारण मलाही त्यांच्याकडून ऐकायच्या आहेत fairy tales (यांच्या परीकथा) आणि खुप साऱ्या गोष्टी.

चंद्रा, तुझा टोपलीभर चंद्रप्रकाश मला दे.

रस्त्याच्या दोन्ही बाजूंना प्रकाशाच्या बिया मला पेरायच्या आहेत.

Activity sheet

Set - I

A1 Give reasons.

a) The poet wants his father to return early so that

b) He can't meet his father because

c) He wants to light the dark route so that

d) The village route is dangerous because

A2 Match the pairs from two columns and write them.

1) Rough route	a) snakes and scorpions
2) Father goes to work	b) bus does not travel
3) Village goes to work	c) early in the morning
4) Route is not safe	d) to the city

Ans: 1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

A3 Write the nouns for which the following adjectives are used.

i) small _____ ii) dark _____

iii) fairy _____ iv) quite far _____

Set II

A1 Describe the road between the village and the city.

Ans: _____

A2 Tell the message of this poem.

Ans: _____

A3 Oh moon give me a basketful of moonlight. What is the figure of speech?

Ans: _____

B) Appreciation of the poem: (5 marks)**Read the following poem and write an appreciation of it with the help of the points given below:**

Title

Name of the poet

Rhyme scheme

Figure of speech (any one)

Theme / Central idea (in 2 to 3 lines)

1) Title: The title of the poem is 'Basketful of Moonlight'.**2) Poet:** The poem is written by 'Sunil Sharma'.**3) Rhyme scheme:** This poem is free from rhyme scheme. It is a free verse i.e. open form of poetry.**4) Figure of speech:** The figure of speech in the poem is 'Repetition', Antithesis, Alliteration.**5) Theme / Central Idea:**

The child addresses the moon and requests it to give him one or two baskets full of seeds of moonlight. The child wishes to sow small moon of light along the paths from the city to his village. The road from city to the village is full of dangers. He wants/ wishes his father home early to tell him tales/ stories at bedtime. As a child he imagines to sow small moons to enlight the way to his village to help his father return early.

1.3 English Workshop**1) Complete the following sentences with the help of the poem.**

- a) The child wants to sow small moons of light from.....
 b) According to the child the route of his village is tough and full of
 c) The child wants a basketful of moonlight on
 d) The child wants to light the dark route so that his.....

Ans:

- a) The child wants to sow small moons of light from the city to his village on the sides of the path.
 b) According to the child the route of his village is tough and full of snakes and scorpions.
 c) The child wants a basketful of moonlight on loan.
 d) The child wants to light the dark route so that his father returns early.

2) Write down the describing words used for the following nouns.

..... moons

..... route

..... village

..... morning

Ans: small moonstough routemy/whole villageearly morning**3) Pick out and write the lines from the poem that prove the following.**

- a) Father reaches home late, after dark.
 b) Eager to hear fairy tales from his father.
 c) Remove darkness and bring light among the darker paths.

Ans:

- a) When my father returns home, I am asleep.
 b) I too want to hear fairy tales and stories from him.
 c) I want to light the dark route so that my father returns early.

4) Write as many words as you can, using - 'ful' as suffix.

For example, basketful,, bucketful,,,

Ans:

Handful – spoonful – colourful – sackful – bagful – potful

5) Pick out the examples of Alliteration and Repetition from the poem.Ans: **1) Alliteration:**

- i) O moon, give me moonlight,
 basketful or two baskets full',

2) Repetition:

'I want to sow many, small
 Small moons of light,'

BEST WISHES ...
DNYANADA PUBLICATIONS ...

2.2

The Boy Who Broke The Bank**2.2 The Boy Who Broke the Bank (बँक बुडवणारा मुलगा)**

लेखक परिचय: रस्किन बॉड (१९३४) हे ब्रिटिश descent (वंशाचे) भारतीय author (लेखक) आहेत. ते भारतामधील मसूरी येथे त्यांनी adopted (दत्तक) घेतलेल्या कुटुंबासह राहतात. भारतातील children's literature (बालसाहित्याच्या) विकासामध्ये त्यांचे recognised roll (योगदान) मोठे आहे. Our trees still grow in India या पुस्तकाकरिता त्यांना १९९२ या वर्षी साहित्य अँकॅडमीचे award (पारितोषिक) देण्यात आले. भारत सरकारने त्यांचा 'पद्मश्री' व पद्मभूषण हे पुरस्कार देऊन गौरव केला आहे. (१९९९ व २०१४)

शेट गोविंद रामांच्या मालकीच्या पीपलनगर बँकेच्या पायऱ्या झाडताना नथू स्वतःवरच grumbled (चिडला). हातातला लहानसा झाडू त्याने carelessly (निष्काळजीपणाने) hurriedly (घाईघाईत) पायऱ्यांवर फिरवला आणि त्यामुळे झाडलेली dust (धूळ) त्याच्या डोक्यापर्यंत उडून पुन्हा पायऱ्यांवर विसावली. हातातील सुपली तो dustbin (कचऱ्याच्या डब्यावर) banging (आपटत) होता, तेव्हा washermans (धोब्याचा) मुलगा सीताराम passed by (तिथून जात होता).

सीताराम कपडे पोहोचवायच्या कामावर निघाला होता. त्याच्या डोक्यावर नुकत्याच इस्त्री केलेल्या कपड्यांचे bundle (गाठोडे) होते. अशी धूळ उडवू नकोस रे! तो नथूला हटकत म्हणाला, महिन्याला दोन रुपये जास्त द्यायला ते अजूनही refuse (नकार) देताहेत म्हणून एवढा annoyed (वैतागलायस)?

मला त्याबद्दल काहीही बोलायची wish (इच्छा) नाही, sweeper-boy (झाडूवाला मुलगा) complained (तक्रारीच्या) सुरात म्हणाला. महिन्याची वीस तारीख आली, तरी अजून नेहमीचा पगारसुद्धा मला मिळालेला नाही. बँक अशी कुणा गरीब माणसाचा salary (पगार) hold up (थकवत) असेल, असं कुणाला वाटेल का? पगार झाल्या क्षणी मी इथून निघून जाणार आहे! आणखी एक आठवडाही इथे थांबणार नाही. असे म्हणत नथूने हातातली pan (सुपली) कचऱ्याच्या डब्यावर जोरजोरात banged (आपटली), आपला मुद्दा emphasize (टसवण्यासाठी) आणि स्वतःचा confidence (निर्धार) कायम ठेवण्यासाठी.

बर, तुला माझ्याकडून शुभेच्छा, सीताराम म्हणाला. तुझ्याजोगं एखादं काम मिळालं तर मी पाहून ठेवीन, असे म्हणून डोके आणि खांदे पार झाकून जातील एवढे मोठे कपड्याचे गाठोडे कसेबसे डोक्यावर सावरत तो barefoot (अनवाणी) plodded (पाय ओढत) पुढे निघाला.

चौथ्या घरापाशी येऊन तो पोहोचला. त्या घरातली स्त्री sweeper (झाडूवाल्याची) need (गरज) आहे, असे बोलताना त्याने ऐकले. गाठोडे बांधता बांधता तो तिला म्हणाला, माझ्या ओळखीचा

एक झाडूवाला आहे. त्याला कामाची गरज आहे. पुढच्या महिन्यापासून तो कामावर येऊ शकतो. आता एका बँकेत कामाला आहे, पण ते लोक pay (पगार) देत नाहीत म्हणून त्याला ती नोकरी leave (सोडायची) आहे.

अस का? मग त्याला उद्याच मला भेटायला सांग, श्रीमती श्रीवास्तव म्हणाल्या.

Customer (गिऱ्हाईकाला) आणि मित्राला, दोघांनाही मदत करता आली म्हणून खूश होत सीताराम खांद्यावर गाठोडे टाकत निघून गेला.

श्रीमती श्रीवास्तवना खरेदीसाठी बाहेर जायचे होते. त्यांनी आयाला बाळाला looking after (सांभाळायच्या) instructions (सूचना) दिल्या आणि स्वयंपाक्याला midday meal (दुपारचा स्वयंपाक) वेळेत करायला सांगितले आणि customary (नेहमीची) कपडेखरेदी करण्यासाठी त्या पीपलनगरच्या बाजारात निघाल्या.

Market (बाजाराच्या) एका टोकाला असलेल्या मोठ्या shady tamarind (डेरेंदार चिंचेच्या) झाडाखाली sheltering (सावलीसाठी) उभ्या असलेल्या श्रीमती भूषण त्यांना भेटल्या. एका मोठ्या रुमालाने त्या स्वतःला fanning (वारा घालत) होत्या. पीपलनगरच्या इतिहासातला हा नक्कीच hottest (सर्वात कडक) उन्हाळा आहे, असे त्या वैतागून सांगत होत्या. त्यांनी खरेदी करायचा असलेला एक कापडाचा sample (नमुना) श्रीमती श्रीवास्तवना दाखवला आणि मग पुढची पाच मिनिटे कापडाचा shade (रंग), texture (पोत) आणि design (नक्षी) यांवर त्या दोघी discussed (चर्चा) करीत राहिल्या. त्या topic (विषयावर) बोलून झाल्यावर श्रीमती श्रीवास्तव म्हणाल्या, अग, तुला माहीत आहे का... शेट गोविंद रामची बँक त्यांच्या धड wages (पगारसुद्धा) देऊ शकत नाही म्हणे. आजच त्यांचा झाडूवाला complaint (तक्रार) करीत होता, की महिना उलटून गेला तरी अजून त्याला पगार मिळालेला नाहीये.

अरे बापरे! झाडूवाल्याचा पगारही देऊ शकत नाहीत याचा अर्थ परिस्थिती फ़ारच bad way (बिकट) दिसतेय. बाकीच्यांनाही पगार मिळत असेल असं वाटत नाही, श्रीमती भूषण उत्तरल्या.

चिंचेच्या झाडापाशी श्रीमती श्रीवास्तवचा निरोप घेऊन त्या आपल्या पतीला insearch of (शोधायला) निघाल्या. ते कमल किशोर फोटोग्राफीच्या दुकानासमोर owner (मालकाशी) गप्पा मारीत बसले होते.

तुम्ही इथे बसला आहात तर! श्रीमती भूषण उद्गारल्या, अहो, एक तास झाला मी तुम्हांला सगळीकडे शोधते आहे. कुठे disappear (गायब) झाला होतात?

कुठेही नाही, मिस्टर भूषण म्हणाले, तू एकाच दुकानात stationary (स्थिर) असतीस तर मी तुला शोधू शकलो असतो. पण तू फुलांच्या बागेतल्या मधमाशीसारखी एका दुकानातून दुसऱ्या दुकानात विहरत असतेस.

उगीच grumbling (कुरकूर) करू नका. आधीच उकाड्याने हैराण केलंय. पीपलनगरमध्ये काय चाललंय कुणास ठाऊक. बँकेवरही bankrupt (दिवाळखोरीची) वेळ आली आहे म्हणे.

- b) I am the owner of the bank. – Seth Govind Ram.
 c) I am the sweeper – Nathu
 d) I am the friend of Mrs. Srivastava – Mrs Bhushan
 e) I am the hair dresser. – Deep chand
 f) I have a crooked leg. – Ganpat

2) Make a list of customer of Pipalnagar Bank, from the extract.

Ans – List of the customers: general merchant, customers of shops, betel- seller, the tailor, the free vendor, the jeweller, the beggar and many others.

3) Match the following and write the complete meaningful sentences.

	Group A		Group B
i	Sitaram was looking out for any job...	a	Holidaying in Kashmir.
ii	According to Mrs. Bhushan....	b	to go home and come back the next day.
iii	Govind Ram was...	c	that might suit Nathu
iv	The manager told the customers....	d	It was the hottest summer in the history of Pipalnagar.

Ans-

	Group A		Group B
i	Sitaram was looking out for any job...	c	that might suit Nathu.
ii	According to Mrs. Bhushan....	d	It was the hottest summer in the history of Pipalnagar.
iii	Govind Ram was...	a	Holidaying in Kashmir.
iv	The manager told the customers....	b	to go home and come back the next day.

4) Write who said to whom.

- a) "Don't raise such dust!"
 b) "Who would have thought the bank would collapse!"
 c) "Where did you disappear?"
 d) "The bird has flown!"

Ans - a) "Don't raise such dust!"
 - Sitaram, the washerman's son said this to Nathu, the sweeper.
 b) "Who would have thought the bank would

collapse!"

- Nathu said to himself.
 c) "Where did you disappear?"
 - Mrs Bhushan said this to her husband.
 d) "The bird has flown!"
 - The elderly gentleman said to Deep Chand, the barber.

5) Cross out the odd man.

- a) sweeper, hooligan, beggar, declare, locker
 b) hurriedly, carelessly, salary, definitely, suddenly
 c) imminent, latest, pavement, awful, shocking
 d) morning, scattering, raising, collecting, shouting.

Ans: a) declare b) salary c) pavement d) morning

6) Find the describing words for the following from the text.

- 1) ----- tour 2) ----- shop
 3) ----- window 4) ----- leg

Ans - 1) Customary tour 2) Photography shop
 3) Plate glass window 4) Crooked leg

7) Complete the following table.

Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
-----	payment	-----	-----
×	-----	-----	suddenly
declare	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	cheerful	-----

Ans -

Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
<u>pay</u>	payment	<u>payable</u>	×
×	<u>suddenness</u>	<u>sudden</u>	suddenly
declare	<u>declaration</u>	<u>declarable</u>	×
<u>cheer</u>	<u>cheer</u>	cheerful	<u>cheerfully</u>

8) Rewrite the following sentences joining them with 'when', 'where', 'which', 'why'.

- a) Sitaram had a bundle of freshly pressed clothes. He balanced it on his head.
 b) A large shady tamarind tree grew at one end of the bazaar. Mrs. Srivastava found her friend Mrs. Bhushan there.
 c) The Pipalnagar Bank has stopped paying employees. It is about to collapse.

sixty seconds worth of distance run (साठ सेकंद पुरेपूर जगशील), तेव्हा आणि तरच,
सारे विश्व तुझ्यासाठी खुले होईल, आणि इथली प्रत्येक गोष्ट तुझी असेल. सर्वात महत्वाचे म्हणजे, माझ्या मुला, तु एक be a man (खरा माणूस) म्हणून नावाजला जाशील.

Activity Sheet

Stanza No. I

A1) Give meaning of the following.

- i) Things built _____
- ii) Keep head _____
- iii) Loose head _____
- iv) Make allowance for _____

A2)

i) The poet mentions some bad habits. Write four of them.

- Ans.** a) getting angry b) blaming others
c) hating others d) telling lies

ii) Give opposites of:

- a) hate × _____ b) doubt × _____

A3) Give an example of Antithesis: _____

Stanza No. II

A1) i) Tell the two imposters

- a) _____ b) _____

ii) Treat the two imposters _____

A2)

i) Complete the two warnings.

- a) Dream but _____
b) Think but _____
ii) a) knaves twist our truth in order to _____

b) Do not lose touch with _____

A3) Write two pairs of rhyming words.

Stanza No. III

A1)

i) Who can you talk with and walk with?

- a) _____
b) _____

ii) Complete.

- a) Time doesn't _____
b) Time doesn't _____

A2) Tell true or false.

- i) You can fill the minute by using every second. _____
ii) Give importance to all but more to some. _____

A3) i) "if you can fill the unforgiving minute"

(Tell figure of speech)

ii) Give one example of Exaggeration.

Ans. _____

B) Appreciation of the poem: (5 marks)

Read the following poem and write an appreciation of it with the help of the points given below:

Title

Name of the poet

Rhyme scheme

Figure of speech (any one)

Theme / Central idea (in 2 to 3 lines)

1) Title: The title of the poem is 'If'.

2) Poet: The poem is written by 'Rudyard Kipling'.

- i) Bholi said that Bishamber was a bogus bridegroom.
 ii) Ramlal was afraid of Bholi remaining unmarried
 iii) Bholi was her teacher's failure.
 iv) Bholi was going to leave the house.

Ans. _____

A3) Match the words of almost same meaning.

A	B
i) mean	a) cruel
ii) heartless	b) sorrow
iii) grief	c) pure
iv) sucred	d) wicked
	e) sincere

Answer (Write pairs)

- i) _____
 ii) _____
 iii) _____
 iv) _____

A4 Do As Directed.

i) Ramlal stood rooted to the ground

(Write in past continuous tense)

Ans. _____

ii) Underline adjectives in the following sentence.

In her smiling eyes was the light of a deep satisfaction

iii) Sulekha said in a voice that was calm and steady

(Make Simple sentence)

Ans. _____

A5) Write your experience of a good teacher's treatment to you.

Ans. _____

4.2 English Workshop

Complete the following sentences using the words given in the brackets.

(contemplating, humiliate, scurried, disfigured, envious, contemptible, matted, startled)

- a) After the accident, Juhi's face was
 b) It took a long time to straighten the..... bundle of wool.
 c) After class, students..... out for their lunch - break.
 d) One should never..... the disabled people.
 e) Nutan was..... of her sister, who won the 'Best Singer' award.
 f) Corruption is a..... act.
 g) we are..... seriously about buying a new apartment.
 h) I was..... to see a snake in my room.

Ans: a) After the accident, Juhi's face was **disfigured**.

b) It took a long time to straighten the **matted** bundle of wool.

c) After class, students **scurried** out for their lunch - break.

d) One should never **humiliate** the disabled people.

e) Nutan was **envious** of her sister, who won the 'Best Singer' award.

f) Corruption is a **contemptible** act.

g) we are **contemplating** seriously about buying a new apartment.

h) I was **startled** to see a snake in my room.

3) Fill in the boxes with proper letters so as to find various characters in the story by their specialities. One is done for you.

Ans: a) N u m b e r d a r

b) T e a c h e r

c) T e h s i l d a r

d) H e a d m i s t r e s s

e) R a m l a l

f) B i s h a m b e r

Practice Sets:**NON-TEXTUAL PASSAGE - 1**

Q.4 - A) Read the passage carefully and complete the activities: [10 Marks]

A.1 Complete the following by filling in the proper words from the passage: (02)

- Now, dairy milk comes in packs.
- is a healthy option instead of junk food.
- Indian food is cooked by..... methods.
- The writer doesn't advise products.

A large number of people are consuming packaged food because it has become a matter of convenience, pleases the taste buds and fills your stomach. Also, it is important to note the quality of packaging used for these products and whether additives are used or not to increase their shelf- life. For example, dairy products like milk that come in tetra packs come without any additives and due to no contact with air, it remains fresh for a long period of time. The ready-to-eat food products are specially laden with preservatives and can have excess oil in form of trans fats, which can be a threat to health.

I don't really advocate bakery products whether they are packaged or not. The problems with canned or processed food is that they have excessive salt or sugar. Cooking at home is always a healthy option. For example, even simply eating dal-chawal is far healthier option over junk food. What one needs to do is a little bit of time management and planning. We should stick to those food items that we are genetically used to such as Indian food cooked by

A.2 Complete the table by using the information given in the passage: (02)

Comparison	
Packaged food	Home cooked food
i)	i)
ii)	ii)

A.3 Find out the opposite words from the passage and complete it: (02)

'A'	'B'
i) modern	
ii) stale	
iii) decrease	
iv) unhealthy	

A.4 Do as directed: (02)

i) I don't advocate bakery products.
(Choose the correct tail tag)

- a) didn't I? b) do I? c) doesn't? d) don't?

ii) Cooking at home is a healthy option.
(Select proper Yes/No type question for the above sentence)

- Was cooking at home a healthy option?
- Is cooking at home a healthy option?
- Are cooking at home a healthy option?
- Were cooking at home a healthy option?

A.5 Personal response: (02)

Why should we avoid bakery products? Give your opinion.

B) Summary writing: (05)

Read the passage given in Q. No. 4 (A) and write a summary of it. Suggest a suitable title to the summary.

ANSWER KEY - 1**A-1**

- Now, dairy milk comes in tetra packs.
- Cooking at home is a healthy option instead of junk food.
- Indian food is cooked by traditional methods.
- The writer doesn't advise bakery products.

A-2

Comparison	
Packaged food	Home cooked food

ii) These legs help us move around in the sand.

(Make 'Present Continuous Tense')

A-5 Personal response: (02)

Would you like to visit the zoo? Why?

B) Summary Writing: [05 Marks]

Read the passage given in Q.No. 4(A) and write a summary of it.

Suggest a suitable title to your summary.

ANSWER KEY - 5**A-1**

- i) We have humps to store water for desert journeys.
- ii) Eyelashes are the protective covers the eyes.
- iii) One day, a camel and her baby were chatting.
- iv) Rounded feet are meant to help us walk comfortably in the desert.

A-2

Limbs of the camels	Different uses in the desert
i) Rounded feet	<u>To help us walk comfortably in the desert</u>
ii) Eyelashes	<u>To protect our eyes from the desert dust and sand</u>

A-3

- i) kid - baby
- ii) tempest - storm
- iii) answered - replied
- iv) dumb - speechless

A-4

- i) They are the protective covers for the eyes, aren't they?
- ii) These legs are helping us move around in the sand.

A-5

Yes, I would like to visit the Zoo. I can see many types of wild animals in the zoo. I would like to know how they

behave and what they eat. I would like to observe their activities by visiting the zoo.

B) Summary writing:**A Camel and Her Baby**

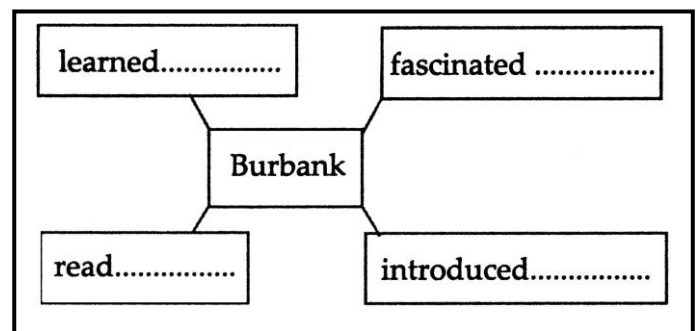
Once, a baby camel asked the uses of their organs to her mother. The mother replied that their humps are used for storing water, their rounded feet for walking comfortably in the desert and their eyelashes protect their eyes from the desert dust and sand. The baby came to know the uses of those organs. Then he asked mother if those organs helped them to live in the desert, why they were kept in a zoo. The mother was speechless.

NON-TEXTUAL PASSAGE - 6

Q.4) A) Read the following passage and do the activities. [September-2021] [10 Marks]

A.1 Write whether the following sentences are true or false:

- i) Burbank was born on March 17, 1894.
- ii) Burbank was fascinated with wonders of nature.
- iii) The Potato was unsuccessful when introduced to local farmer.
- iv) Burbank decided to devote his life to the production of new types and varieties of plant life

A.2 Complete the web:**A.3 Write the antonyms of the following from the passage: (02)**

- i) late ×
- ii) old ×
- ii) above ×
- iv) before ×

Set - 1

B) Formal Letters:

Format of Application letter

.....,

 Date.....

Senders address

To,

Receivers address

Reference: Your advertisement in the
 Daily dated

Subject: Application for the post of

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above mentioned subject, I wish to apply of a in your

I am a graduate from the university of I have passed in the year..... I have also passed..... in the year..... I have completed MSCIT computer course. My typing speed is..... W.P.M. I have..... years experience as a in I can speak in English, Marathi and Hindi language.

I hope that you will consider my application sympathetically and give me an opportunity to serve in your

Thanking you.

Yours faithfully,

Enclosures:

- 1) Xerox copy of..... certificate.
- 2) Xerox copy of..... certificate.
- 3) Xerox copy of.....certificate

1) Read the following advertisement and prepare a letter of application.

WANTED

Young. Male/Female sales representatives. Candidates should be graduates; with a good command of English and Marathi. Good in communication.
 Apply with details to **Sai Tractors, Satara - Pusegaon road.**

A.B.C.
 PUSEGAON - 415506.
 Ajinkya colony,
 Ring road,
 Phaltan.

To,
 The Manager,
 Sai tractors,
 Pusegaon
 17th Oct. 2023

Reference: Your advertisement in the "Daily Pudhari"
 dated 12th Oct 2023.

Subject: Application for the post of sale representative

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above mentioned subject, I would like to apply for the post of sales representative in your company.

I am graduate from Shivaji University. I have passed B.A in May 2021. I have just completed a diploma course in Business Management and Sales. I am 23 years old and I have a fine health. I have a good command on English and Marathi is my mother tongue. I can also speak Hindi quite well have a good aptitude for salesmanship. I have also good communication skill.

I assure you that if I am given the post. I shall give it my very best and shall not give you any chance to reconsider your decision.

Yours faithfully.
 A.B.C.

Set - 7**a) Prepare a dialogue from the jumbled sentences:
[March – 2020] (01)**

- i) Have you watched today's match?
- ii) Rohit Sharma hits the century.
- iii) Who scored century today?
- iv) Yes, I have.

Ans:

- i) Have you watched today's match?
- iv) Yes, I have.
- iii) Who scored century today?
- ii) Rohit Sharma hits the century.

b) Complete the dialogue. (01)**Riya:** Do you like singing?**Priya:****Riya:** Who is your favourite singer?**Priya:****Ans:****Riya:** Do you like singing?**Priya:** Yes, I like singing.**Riya:** Who is your favourite singer?**Priya:** My favourite singer is Anuradha Paudwal.**c) Write a dialogue between a headmaster and a student who has lost his/her bicycle from school campus. Write minimum three meaningful exchanges. (03)****Ans:****Student:** Excuse me Sir, I've lost my bicycle from school campus.**Headmaster:** Oh! It's very bad. When did you see your bicycle last time?**Student:** Sir, it was there till short break. When I was ready to return home after school, it was not there.**Headmaster:** Have you enquired to the watchman of the school?**Student:** Yes, sir. He told me that he was watering the plants at that time.**Headmaster:** What colour was your bicycle?**Student:** Black. It had the pictures of butterfly too.**Headmaster:** Don't worry. I'll check the CCTV footage. You'll certainly get your bicycle.**Practice Set:****Practice Set - 1****a) Prepare a dialogue from the jumbled sentences:
[March – 2019] (01)**

- 1) It will reach Nagpur at 7:15 a.m.
- 2) What is the departure time of the Vidarbha Express?
- 3) When will it reach Nagpur?
- 4) The departure time is 8:30 p.m.

b) Complete the dialogue: (01)**Manas:** How much is the SSC exam fee?**Clerk:****Manas:** When is the last date to submit the exam form?**Clerk:****Manas:** How much is the SSC exam fee?**c) Write a dialogue between a student and teacher on 'Importance of Yoga'. (Minimum three meaningful exchanges) (03)****Practice Set - 2****a) Put the sentences in proper order to make a meaningful dialogue. (01)**

- i) What type of story do you wish to listen?
- ii) Will you please tell me a nice story?
- iii) I would like to listen to a thriller story
- iv) Why not, certainly I will tell you.

b) Complete the dialogue. (01)**A:** What do you like best about your school?**B:****A:** Which is the part that you do not like in school?**B:**

उत्तर लिहिण्यासाठी महत्वाच्या सूचना:

- दिलेली आकृती (diagram) लक्षपूर्वक वाचून समजून घ्यावी.
- आकृतीत दिलेली माहिती, मुद्दे यांचे काळजीपूर्वक वाचन करून त्यांचा योग्य अर्थ लावावा.
- शाब्दिक माहिती लिहिताना मुद्देसूद मांडणी करावी.
- सुरुवातीला आकृतीशी अनुरूप योग्य शीर्षक देणे आवश्यक आहे.
- माहितीची तुलना करण्यासाठी तरतमभाव (degree) या व्याकरण प्रकाराचा उपयोग करावा. काही तुलनात्मक शब्द जसे की on the contrary, whereas, and, in contrast to, similar, alike, both, as well as इ. वापरावेत.
- व्याकरणातील रचना प्रकार not only- but also, either – or, neither – nor, though, although, but, if, unless इ. चा खूबीने वापर करावा. तसेच at present, in olden / ancient times, now a days इ. adverbials चा योग्य ठिकाणी उपयोग करावा.

Set - 1

A1 Read the information given in the following table. Write two short paragraph based on it. Given a suitable title to it. [March - 2020]

Nos.	Electric Vehicles	Non- electric vehicles
1	Run on electric energy	Run on fuels
2	Cause no pollution	Causes air pollution
3	Low maintenance / high mileage	High maintenance, low mileage
4	Need good roads	Can run on rough roads
5	Can run low speed	Can run high speed

Ans:

Electric and Non- electric vehicles

The use of electric vehicles has increased these days. Electric vehicles run on electric energy or electricity. They are eco- friendly and cause no pollution. As the prices of fuels are increasing, people afford to use electric vehicles. There is very low maintenance of electric vehicles. Apart from this, they can run on low

speed. It is need of an hour to use electric vehicles as there are many benefits of them.

Non- electric vehicles need fuels to run. The prices of fuels are increasing. So, using non- electric vehicles are not so affordable. They cause air pollution as well as sound pollution. There is high maintenance to repair the non- electric vehicles. They give mileage too. They can run on rough roads. They can run on high speed too. Now a days, electric vehicles should be used.

Set - 2

A1 Look at the following table and write a paragraph based on the information provided. Suggest a suitable title:

Advantages of Computer	Disadvantages of Computer
• Records a lot of information • Works fast and accurately • Time saving • Fast communication • Quick calculations • Internet and e-mail	• Rising unemployment • Backache and problems of eye sight • Mechanical • Cyber- crime • Rising laziness • Self- centred

Ans:

Advantages and Disadvantages of Computer

Modern age is the age of computers. Computer is both a blessing and a curse. There are many advantages and disadvantages of computer. Though there are many disadvantages, it has become a favourite among youngsters. Lighting speed, superb accuracy, fast communication, quick calculations and time saving operations are some of the main characteristics of a computer. It records and stores an ocean of information and knowledge, analyzes and retrieves information. It can perform multiple calculations, send information through internet and e-mail. Scientists assure us that future computers would be still faster, more convenient

HOME WORK**a) Give meaning in Marathi**

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) postpone _____ | 2) imagination _____ |
| 3) adjustment _____ | 4) arrival _____ |
| 5) department _____ | 6) official _____ |
| 7) ceremony _____ | 8) legend _____ |
| 9) tolerate _____ | 10) Injustice _____ |
| 11) co-operation _____ | 12) disobedient _____ |
| 13) awareness _____ | 14) requirement _____ |
| 15) appropriate _____ | 16) exhibition _____ |
| 17) supervision _____ | 18) complicated _____ |
| 19) Challenges _____ | 20) ambitious. _____ |
| 21) previous _____ | 22) continent _____ |
| 23) Humanity _____ | 24) Absolutely _____ |
| 25) Tolerance _____ | 26) Perfect _____ |

b) Translate in Marathi.

- 1) Always keep your teeth clean using brush.
- 2) Eating apple is useful to keep teeth clean & strong.
- 3) It is found that the taps in the building are often open.
- 4) Due to this much water is wasted and its not good.
- 5) Be confident to speak in English and speak a lot.
- 6) Do not worry about mistakes.
- 7) Temperature was normal in the parts of Maharashtra.
- 8) No increase will be seen in temperature tomorrow.
- 9) Blood donation is a life donation.
- 10) The first balloon flight took place in 1783.
- 11) Insects can be divided into two main kinds.
- 12) England was defeated by India in final match.
- 13) Reap as you sow

14) Today school-going children are like caged birds.

15) Insects can be divided into two main kinds.

16) There is a committee to decide about concession.

17) Do not litter the plastic waste.

18) Farmers are the backbone of the country.

19) Read English Newspaper daily to increase vocabulary.

20) Eat lots of vegetables and fruits and avoid spicy food.

21) School days are the most enjoying days in life.

22) Education is very essential for progress.

23) Scientific temper is important in today's World.

24) All that glitters is not gold.

25) Rose flowers bloom in winter.

26) Kapil Dev was an allrounder.

27) Virat Kohli is successful captain

28) Regular morning walk is good for health.

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